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     ANSWER 1 OF 1 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
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TITLE:
                         Modified pigments having steric and
                      amphiphilic groups
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INVENTOR(S):
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):
                         Cabot Corporation, USA
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             CR, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU,
             ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU,
             LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD,
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     Various modified pigment products are described which are
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preferably capable of being dispersed in a variety of materials such as

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coatings, inks, toners, films, plastics, polymers, elastomers, and the like. The modified pigments are pigments having attached (a) at least one steric group and (b) at least one organic ionic group and at least one amphiphilic counterion, wherein the amphiphilic counterion has a charge opposite to that of the organic ionic group. In addition, inks, coatings, toners, films, plastics, polymers, elastomers, and the like containing the modified pigment products of the present invention are described. Methods of making the modified pigment products are also described. Thus, mixing 600 g carbon black (surface area 200 m2/g; DBP absorption 117 mL/100 g) with 31.5 g sulfanilic acid, adding a solution of 6.2 g of NaNO2 in 600 g of water, mixing for about 10 min, and drying in an oven at 70° gave a carbon black bearing 0.22 mmol C6H4SO3Na groups, 20 g of which was combined with 26.9 g H2NC6H4CO2(C3H6O)nC4H9 and 2.3 g methanesulfonic acid in a mixture of 50 mL water and 150 mL 2-butanone, stirred at room temperature

for

1 h and at 60° for 1 h, mixed with a mixture of 4CH3CH(NH2)C6H4(OC3H6)30OH 7.5, methanesulfonic acid 0.38, water 40 and
2-butanone 40 g, stirred for 1 h and worked up to give a carbon black
bearing polymeric group and amphiphilic salt of C6H4SO3- group.

REFERENCE COUNT:
9 THERE ARE 9 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS
RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT